Applicant: Kevin Francis Dolman

Serial No.: 10/598,058 Filed: April 19, 2007

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## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

- 1. (Currently Amended) A method of producing a carbide-containing ferroalloy welding consumable material for subsequent use for producing a hardfacing on a suitable substrate comprising the steps of:
  - (a) melting at least two solid feed powders materials to form a homogeneous melt, with at least one of the materials being a source of free carbon, the homogeneous melt having a required concentration of carbon, chromium and manganese for a chromium carbide-containing ferroalloy welding consumable material; and
  - (b) forming a solid carbide-containing ferroalloy welding consumable material having a chromium/carbon ratio less than 7.0 and a chromium content in a range of 30-65% by weight from the melt.

## 2. (Cancelled)

- 3. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises forming the homogeneous melt with a chromium-containing ferroalloy material.
  - 4. (Cancelled)
- 5. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises adding graphite to the melt to supersaturate the melt with carbon.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises forming the homogeneous melt with an iron-containing material [[(]] other than a chromium-containing ferroalloy [[)]] to dilute the chromium concentration in the melt.

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- 7. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises holding a melt temperature to dissolve carbon in the melt to produce a required concentration of chemically combined carbon in the solid ferroalloy welding consumable material formed from the melt in step (b).
- 8. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 comprising de-gassing the melt formed in step (a) so that the solid ferroalloy welding consumable material formed in step (b) facilitates a stable welding arc in a subsequent hardfacing operation and thereby minimises porosity in the resultant hardfacing and eliminates ejection of ferroalloy powder from the weld pool.
- 9. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 comprising removing slag from the melt formed in step (a) so that the solid ferroalloy welding consumable material formed in step (b) minimises the presence of non-metallic impurities in the resultant hardfacing weld deposit formed in the subsequent hardfacing operation.
  - 10. (Cancelled)
  - 11. (Cancelled)
- 12. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the ferroalloy welding consumable material has a chemically combined carbon content greater than 7.5 % by weight
- 13. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein step (b) comprises casting the melt into a suitable mould(s) or other casting means and thereafter breaking up the cast product into a suitable form, such as powder form.
- 14. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein step (b) comprises atomising the melt with a suitable gas to form solid powder from the melt.
- 15. (Previously Presented) A chromium carbide-containing ferroalloy welding consumable material produced by the method of claim 1.

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16. (Previously Presented) The material of claim 15 wherein the chromium/carbon ratio is less than 7.0.

- 17. (Previously Presented) The material of claim 15 wherein the chromium content is in the range 30-65 % by weight.
- 18. (Previously Presented) The material of claim 15 wherein the chemically combined carbon content is greater than 7.5 % by weight.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A method of producing a hardfacing weld deposit on a suitable substrate comprising:

forming a weld pool of the chromium carbide-containing ferroalloy welding consumable material produced by the method of claim 1; of claim 15 and [[a]]

welding wire material on a substrate and thereafter depositing a hardfacing weld deposit of material from the weld pool on the substrate.

- 20. (Original) A hardfacing weld deposit on a suitable substrate produced by the method defined in claim 19.
- 21. (Previously Presented) The weld deposit of claim 20 comprising a chromium/carbon ratio of less than 7.0.
- 22. (Previously Presented) The weld deposit of claim 20 comprising a chromium content of less than 35 % by weight.
- 23. (Previously Presented) The weld deposit of claim 20 comprising a combined carbon content greater than 4.0 % by weight.
- 24. (Previously Presented) The weld deposit of claim 23 comprising tungsten and/or vanadium and/or titanium and/or molybdenum and/or niobium and/or boron up to a maximum of 15 % by weight.

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25. (Currently Amended) The <u>weld deposit method</u> of claim 6, wherein the iron-containing material is selected from the group consisting of scrap steel and scrap high chromium white cast iron.

26. (Currently Amended) The weld deposit method of claim 14, wherein the suitable gas is argon.